10

15

## CLAIMS

comprising a multi-segmented fluoropolymer having at least two types of fluoropolymer chain segments differing in monomer composition, at least one-type of the fluoropolymer chain segments containing sulfonic acid functional groups.

2. The material according to Claim 1, which, comprises a multi-segmented fluoropolymer having a fluoropolymer chain segment A containing sulfonic acid functional groups and a fluoropolymer chain segment B containing no sulfonic acid functional groups, the fluoropolymer chain segment B having a crystalline melting point of 100℃ or higher or a glass transition point of 100℃ or higher.

- 3. The material according to Claim 2, wherein the fluoropolymer chain segment A containing sulfonic acid functional groups is a copolymer comprising:
- (a) an ethylenic fluoropolymer unit containing sulfonic

  20 acid functional groups; and
  - (b) at least one type of ethylenic/fluoromonomer unit copolymerizable with the unit (a) and containing no sulfonic acid functional groups.
- 4. The material according to claim 3, wherein 25 the ethylenic fluoromonomer unit (a) containing sulfonic

acid functional groups is represented by Formula (1)  $CX_2=CX^1-(O)_n-Rf-SO_2Y \qquad \qquad (1)$ 

wherein X and  $X^1$  may be the same or different and are each hydrogen or fluorine; Y is F, Cl or  $OY^1$  wherein  $Y^1$  is hydrogen, alkali metal of C to  $C_5$  alkyl; Rf is  $C_1$  to  $C_{40}$  divalent fluoroalkylene of  $C_1$  to  $C_{40}$  divalent fluoroalkylene having ether bond(s); and n is 0 or 1.

the at least one type of ethylenic fluoromonomer unit (b) containing no sulfonic acid functional groups is tetrafluoroethylene.

6. The material according to Claim 2, wherein the fluoropolymer chain segment B is a polymer chain comprising 85 to 100 mol% of tetrafluoroethylene and 15 to 0 mol% of a monomer represented by Formula (3)

 $CF_2 = CF - Rf^a$  (3)

wherein  $Rf^a$  is  $CF_3$  or  $ORf^b$  wherein  $Rf^b$  is  $C_1$  to  $C_5$  perfluoroalkyl.

7. The material according to Claim 2, wherein
20 the multi-segmented fluoropolymer has an equivalent weight
of 400 to 1600.

8. The material according to Claim 1, which comprises a multi-segmented fluoropolymer having at least two types of fluoropolymer chain segments C and D containing sulfonic acid functional groups, the

H<sup>+</sup>

15

25

fluoropolymer chain segment C having a smaller equivalent weight than the fluoropolymer chain segment D.

- 9. The material according to Claim 8, wherein the fluoropolymer chain segment D has a crystalline melting point of  $100^{\circ}$  or higher or a grass transition point of  $100^{\circ}$  or higher.
- 10. The material according to Claim 8, wherein the fluoropolymer chain segments C and D containing sulfonic acid functional groups are each a copolymer comprising:
- (c) an ethylenic fluoromonomer unit containing sulfonic acid functional groups; and
- (d) at least one type of ethylenic fluoromonomer unit copolymerizable with the unit (c) and containing no súlfonic acid functional groups.

The material according to Claim 10, wherein the ethylenic fluoromonomer unit (c) containing sulfonic acid functional groups is represented by Formula (1)

$$CX_2 = CX^1 \setminus (O)_n - Rf - SO_2Y$$
 (1)

20 wherein X,  $X^1$ , Y, h and Rf are as defined above.

12. The material according to Claim 8, which is the multi-segmented fluoropolymer in which the fluoropolymer chain segment D has an equivalent weight of 1000 or more.

25 13. A material according to Claim 8, wherein the

5

10

15

10

20

multi-segmented fluoropolymer has an equivalent weight of 400, to 1600.

14. A solid polyelectrolyte membrane comprising the multi-segmented fluoropolymer according to Claim 2 or

15. The solid polyelectrolyte membrane according to Claim 14, wherein the multi-segmented fluoropolymer contains protonated sulfonic acid ( $SO_3H$ ) groups as the sulfonic acid functional groups, and has a modulus of elasticity of at least  $1\times10^8$  dyn/cm<sup>2</sup> at  $110^{\circ}$ C or higher.

16. The solid polyelectrolyte membrane according to Claim 15, wherein the equivalent weight of the whole multi-segmented fluoropolymer is 1600 or less.

17. A multi-segmented fluoropolymer having a fluoropolymer chain segment A<sup>1</sup> containing sulfonic acid functional groups and a fluoropolymer chain segment B<sup>1</sup> containing no sulfonic acid functional groups, wherein:

the fluoropolymer chain segment A<sup>1</sup> containing sulfonic acid functional groups is a copolymer having a molecular weight of 5000 to 750000 and comprising:

(e) 1 to 50 mole% of at least one type of structural unit represented by Formula (1)

$$CX_2 = CX^1 - (O)_n - R_f - SO_2Y$$
 (1)

wherein X, X<sup>1</sup>, Y, n and Rf are as defined above, and 25 (f) 99 to 50 mol% of at least one type of ethylenic

monomer structural unit containing no sulfonic acid functional groups; and

the fluoropolymer chain segment B<sup>1</sup> is a fluoropolymer chain containing at least one type of ethylenic fluoromonomer unit and having a molecular weight of 3000 to 1200000.

18. The multi-segmented fluoropolymer according to Claim 17, wherein the ethylenic fluoromonomer (e) in the fluoropolymer chain segment  ${\tt A}^1$  is represented by

10 Formula (2)

$$CF_2 = CFO - Rf - SO_2Y$$
 (2)

wherein Y and Rf are as defined for Formula (1).

- 19. The multi-segmented fluoropolymer according to Claim 17, wherein the ethylenic monomer (f) in the fluoropolymer chain segment A<sup>1</sup> contains at least one ethylenic fluoromonomer.
  - 20. The multi-segmented fluoropolymer according to Claim 19, wherein the ethylenic monomer (f) is tetrafluoroethylene.
- 21. The multi-segmented fluoropolymer according to Claim 17, wherein the fluoropolymer chain segment B<sup>1</sup> is a polymer chain comprising 85 to 10 mol% of tetrafluoroethylene and 15 to 0 mol% of a monomer represented by Formula (3)

 10

15

wherein  $Rf^a$  is  $CF_3$  or  $ORf^b$  wherein  $Rf^b$  is  $C_1$  to  $C_5$  perfluoroalkyl.

22. A multi-segmented fluoropolymer having at least two types of fluoropolymer chain segments C<sup>1</sup> and D<sup>1</sup> containing sulfonic acid functional groups, wherein:

the fluoropolymer chain segment C<sup>1</sup> is a copolymer having a molecular weight of 5000 to 750000 and comprising:

(g) 13 to 50 mol% of at least one type of ethylenic fluoromonomer structural unit containing sulfonic acid functional groups and represented by Formula (1)

$$CX_2 = CX^1 - (O_n)_n - Rf - SO_2Y$$
 (1)

wherein X,  $X^1$ , Y, n and Rf are as defined above, and

(h) 87 to 50 mol% of at least one type of ethylenic monomer structural unit containing no sulfonic acid functional groups; and

the fluoropolymer chain segment D<sup>1</sup> is a fluoropolymer chain having a molecular weight of 3000 to 1200000 and comprising:

20 (i) not less than 0.1 months but less than 13 months of at least one type of ethylenic fluoromonomer unit containing sulfonic acid functional groups and represented by Formula (1)

$$CX_2 = CX^1 - (O)_n - Rf - SO_2 Y$$
 (1)

wherein X,  $X^1$ , Y, n and Rf are as defined above, and

(j) more than 87 mol% but not more than 99.9 mol% of at
least one type of ethylenic monomer unit containing no
sulfonic acid functional groups.

23. The multi-segmented fluoropolymer according to Claim 22, wherein the ethylenic fluoromonomer (g) in the fluoropolymer chain segment C<sup>1</sup> is represented by Formula (2)

$$CF_2 = CFO - Rf + SO_2Y$$
 (2)

wherein Y and Rf are as defined for Formula (1).

24. The multi-segmented fluoropolymer according to Claim 22, wherein the ethylenic monomer (h) in the fluoropolymer chain segment C¹ contains at least one ethylenic fluoromonomer.

25. The multi-segmented fluoropolymer according to Claim 24, wherein the ethylenic monomer (h) in the fluoropolymer chain segment C<sup>1</sup> is tetrafluoroethylene.

The multi-segmented fluoropolymer according to Claim 22, wherein the ethylenic fluoromonomer (i) in the fluoropolymer chain segment D<sup>1</sup> is represented by

20 Formula (2)

$$CF_2 = CFO + Rf - SO_2Y$$
 (2)

wherein Y and Rf are as defined for Formula (1).

27. The multi-segmented fluoropolymer according to Claim 22, wherein the ethylenic monomer (j) in the fluoropolymer chain segment D¹ contains at least one

ethylenic fluoromonomer.

28. The multi-segmented fluoropolymer according to Claim 27, wherein the ethylenic monomer (j) in the fluoropolymer chain segment  $\mathsf{D}^1$  is tetrafluoroethylene.

Add